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2011학년도 일반편입학 영어 필기고사 문제지

[1-5] Read the following and answer the questions.

In 2004, American independent filmmaker Morgan Spurlock released *Super Size Me*, a feature length documentary that attacked the fast food industry and specifically McDonald's. The title comes from McDonald's former policy of encouraging customers to buy the largest size of whatever they ordered from the menu, which Spurlock regarded as one of the factors contributing to the obesity epidemic in children and adults (3) sweeping the United States.

The documentary largely took the form of an experiment in which Spurlock aimed to eat only McDonald's food three times a day for thirty days. At the outset of the film, he weighed a healthy 185.51 pounds, but gained 24.5 pounds by the end of the month. During this time, he experienced mood swings and severe liver damage, to the extent that his doctor insisted he (4) _____ a normal diet immediately. Spurlock also suffered depression, lethargy, and headaches, and found to his horror that these could be relieved by eating more McDonald's food. (5) _____, he had become addicted to its high sugar and casein content.

The film was nominated for an Academy Award and was one of the highest-earning documentaries in the U.S. that year. The McDonald's Corporation, however, was not amused and set up a website to dispute Spurlock's claims. At the same time, it also discontinued its Super Size policy, but denied it had anything to do with the film.

1. Morgan Spurlock called his film *Super Size Me* as a reference to _____

- ① the side effect of obesity
- ② the trend in the U.S. for people to be overweight
- ③ the fact that he had enjoyed fast food meals since childhood
- ④ the way that McDonald's persuaded people to buy large portions

2. According to the writer, what happened after the film was released?

- ① Doctors asked the US citizens to go on a diet.
- ② U.S. cinemas sold a large number of tickets for *Super Size Me*.
- ③ Morgan Spurlock acknowledged that parts of his film were misleading.
- ④ The McDonald's Corporation was forced to admit that its Super Size policy was wrong.

3. 'sweeping' is closest in meaning to _____

- ① fickle ② definite ③ prevalent ④ stationary

4. Fill in the blank (4) with the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

- ① returned ② return to
- ③ must return ④ should have returned to

5. Fill in the blank (5) with the letter of the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

- ① However ② Afterwards
- ③ Nevertheless ④ In other words

[6-10] Read the following and answer the questions.

At 62, Patricia Rashbrook is so far the oldest woman in Britain to give birth. The healthy baby boy, nicknamed JJ, was conceived through IVF, after several previously failed attempts. The treatment was carried out by Dr. Antinori, an Italian doctor who runs a fertility clinic in Rome. The birth sparked controversy among those in the fertility profession and attracted media attention around the world. JJ was Ms. Rashbrook's fourth child; the youngest of the other three was 18 when his new sibling was born. John Farrant, Ms. Rashbrook's new husband, told the media that they were well able to meet the child's needs. The couple say that they are in good health, but in the event that they both meet an untimely death, friends have agreed to become surrogate parents.

We can divide opinion on this issue into two major camps. Those who are vehemently against older people giving birth say that the parents are only thinking of themselves. They believe that the child will be ashamed of having much older parents as he or she grows up. (9) _____, there is considerable likelihood that the child will be bereaved much sooner in life than is normal. Those in the other camp, however, point to the fact that many children are brought up by grandparents and benefit from this arrangement. Older parents can often offer the child greater financial security and constant devotion. Moreover, they argue that if the government ever started to impose legal restrictions on the types of people who could have children, there is no telling where those restrictions would end.

6. Which of the following is true?

- ① Dr. Antinori treated Ms. Rashbrook in his clinic.
- ② Ms. Rashbrook became pregnant after one treatment of IVF.
- ③ Ms. Rashbrook wanted a child because her other children had left home.
- ④ Ms. Rashbrook and her husband believe they will have a long life.

7. Which of the followings are three reasons given against older people having children?

- A. the child's embarrassment
 - B. the child's potential health problems
 - C. the early death of the child's parents
 - D. the lack of energy the parents have
 - E. the money problems older people have
 - F. the selfishness of the parents
- ① A, C, F ② A, D, E ③ B, C, D ④ B, D, F

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○ ○ ○ ○

8. What point is being made in the final sentence?
- ① Everybody should observe legal restrictions.
 - ② People should have the freedom to make their own decisions in life.
 - ③ There is no way to impose restrictions on how many kids people give birth to.
 - ④ Many people could be affected if there was a law to stop people having children.

9. Fill in the blank (9) with the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.
- ① However ② Therefore
 - ③ Furthermore ④ To make things better

10. Choose a wrong definition on the underlined words above.
- ① fertility--inability to produce babies
 - ② vehement--showing very strong feeling
 - ③ surrogate--somebody that takes the place of someone else
 - ④ bereaved--having lost a close friend or family member because of their recent death

[11-16] Read the following and answer the questions.

Would you like to write a message in invisible ink that can only be seen by a special process? Gather the following items: baking soda, water, purple grape juice, two cotton swabs, and white paper. First, mix equal parts of baking soda and water to make the ink. Use one swab to write with the ink on a sheet of paper. Once the ink is dry, your message will be invisible. To read the message, spread a little grape juice over the paper with the other swab. The message you wrote will change colors so that you can read it.

How does this work? Chemistry students learn about two opposite chemical compounds: acids and bases. Acids taste sour and can corrode metal, producing rust. Weak acids are in grape juice or vinegar. An example of a strong acid is sulfuric acid, which is used in car batteries. Strong acids can be dangerous to your skin.

Strong bases are also dangerous. Bases are compounds that taste bitter and feel soapy to the touch of human skin. Weak bases are in baking soda or ammonia, a household cleaner.

Acids increase the amount of the chemical hydronium in water (16)_____ bases decrease the amount of this chemical in water. This is why they are opposites. Mixing strong acids and bases can cause violent explosions, but mixing weak bases and acids together can produce interesting results, like changing colors. This is the principle behind invisible ink.

11. What is the main idea of this story?
- ① It is dangerous to mix acids and bases.
 - ② Invisible ink uses the principle of acids and bases.
 - ③ Acids and bases have many practical uses in modern science.
 - ④ The natures of acids and bases was only recently discovered in chemistry.

12. Which of the following is true?
- ① Strong acids are used to make ammonia.
 - ② Acids increase the amount of hydronium in water.
 - ③ Acids and bases are opposites because they taste differently.
 - ④ You should mix 100 ml of baking soda with 200 ml of water.

13. Fill in the blank down.
- If you _____, you can reduce the number of hydronium molecules in a glass of water.
- ① add battery acid to the water
 - ② add baking soda to the water
 - ③ add some lemon juice to the water
 - ④ add equal amounts of an acid and a base

14. When does visible ink become invisible?
- ① when it is dry
 - ② as soon as you mix it
 - ③ when it is still wet
 - ④ when you add grape juice to the paper

15. How does invisible ink become visible?
- ① from the addition of water to a base
 - ② from the addition of a base to the acid
 - ③ from the writer's skill in applying the ink
 - ④ from the reaction between acids and bases

16. Fill in the blank (16) with the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.
- ① so ② despite ③ whereas ④ in contrast

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[17-19] Read the following and answer the questions.

One's style of dress reveals the human obsession with both novelty and tradition. People use clothing to declare their membership in a particular social group; however, the rules for what is acceptable dress for that group may change. In affluent societies, this changing of the rules is the driving force behind fashions. By keeping up with fashions, that is, by changing their clothing style frequently but simultaneously, members of a group both satisfy their desire for novelty and obey the rules, thus demonstrating their membership in the group.

There are some interesting variations regarding individual status. Some people, particularly in the West, consider themselves of such high status that they do not need to display it with their clothing. For example, many wealthy people in the entertainment industry appear in very casual clothes, such as the worn jeans and work boots of a manual laborer. However, it is likely that a subtle but important signal, such as an expensive wristwatch, will prevail over the message of the casual dress. Such an inverted status display is most likely to occur where the person's high status is conveyed in ways other than with clothing, such as having a famous face.

17. According to the author, fashions serve all of the following purposes EXCEPT _____

- ① following traditional rules
- ② satisfying an interest in novelty
- ③ signaling a change in personal beliefs
- ④ displaying membership in a social group

18. Why does the author discuss individual status in paragraph 2?

- ① To argue that individuals need not obey every fashion rule
- ② To state that individual status is not important in the West
- ③ To contrast the status of entertainers with that of manual laborers
- ④ To explain how high status may involve an inverted status display

19. Why does the author mention a wristwatch in paragraph 2?

- ① To show that a wristwatch is an important fashion accessory
- ② To recommend wearing an expensive wristwatch with casual clothes
- ③ To explain why it is not necessary to dress entirely in one style
- ④ To give an example of an item that conveys one's actual status

[20-21]. Fill in the blank with the word that best completes the sentence.

20. We realized that John was still young and impressionable, but were nevertheless surprised at his _____.

- ① naivete ② obstinateness
- ③ indecisiveness ④ ingeniousness

21. Hydrogen is the _____ element of the universe in that it provides the building blocks from which the other elements are produced.

- ① steadiest ② expendable
- ③ lightest ④ fundamental

22. Put the sentences in the right order.

- [A] Icebergs melt as they encounter warmer waters and warmer ocean breezes closer to the equator.

[B] These are the regions in and around the north and south poles.

[C] Most icebergs are formed in the waters of the world's polar and subpolar regions.

[D] This happens with most, but not all, icebergs.

- ① A-B-C-D ② A-D-B-C
- ③ C-B-A-D ④ C-A-B-D

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[23-28] Fill in the blank with the word or group of words that best completes the sentence.

23. In _____ formulating a strategy and assumptions, the company also must consider the impact of technology on its customers, societal trends on its markets, and customer preferences.

- ① effect ② effects ③ effective ④ effectively

24. London restaurants use old newspapers _____ "fish and chips," a traditional Britain dish.

- ① wrap ② wraps ③ wrapped ④ to wrap

25. Wall Street analysts _____ optimistic about the performance of value stocks.

- ① reached ② resulted ③ remained ④ revealed

26. Besides its wide recognition, the Status Newspaper Company is _____ profitable, earning \$125 million on revenue of \$837 million last year.

- ① closely ② highly ③ softly ④ roughly

27. Those most recently _____ in the insurance program will have to pay higher premiums for the same coverage.

- ① enroll ② enrolling ③ enrolled ④ enrollment

28. In 1066, a bright comet _____ in the sky attracted much attention.

- ① appears ② appearing ③ it appeared ④ was appearing

[29-30] Choose the underlined word or group of words that is not correct.

29. The lens and cornea are supply with nutrients and oxygen by the aqueous fluid.

- ① ② ③
④

30. When absent through illness, the company pays you your full salary for six months.

- ① ② ③
④

[31-32] Choose the word with the closest meaning to the underlined one.

31. The function of a car engine is analogous to the human heart.

- ① mixed ② similar ③ opposite ④ contradictory

32. If the United States, a major declared possessor of chemical weapons, does not ratify the treaty, it is difficult for one to imagine that the organization can move forward.

- ① last ② escort ③ endorse ④ prophesy

33. 아래 지문에 들어갈 단어를 순서대로 제시한 것을 고르시오.

- | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------|------------------|
| A. corporate-owned | B. franchise | C. profitability |
| D. business models | F. international markets | |

Starbucks and Subway are two of the most successful American companies in the food and beverage industry. They have similarities such as high _____, brand recognition, and extension to _____. However, the _____ that these two companies have adopted are different from each other. Starbucks decided to keep all chain stores _____. Subway, on the other hand, chose a _____ model to achieve rapid growth.

- ① C->F->D->A->B
② C->F->D->B->A
③ D->C->B->F->A
④ D->C->B->A->F